

# বিদ্যাসাগর বিশ্ববিদ্যালয় VIDYASAGAR UNIVERSITY

## **Question Paper**

## **B.Sc. Honours Examination 2021**

(Under CBCS Pattern)

Semester - V

**Subject: GEOGRAPHY** 

Paper : C 12-T & P

(Remote Sensing and GIS)

Full Marks: 60 (Theory - 40 + Practical - 20)

Time: 3 Hours

Candiates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable.

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

THEORY (Marks: 40)

#### Group-A

A. Answer *any three* questions from the following:

 $12 \times 3 = 36$ 

- 1. Mention the principles of Remote Sensing. What are the basic types of remote sensing satellites? 8+4
- 2. What is meant by sensor resolution? Describe the different types of sensor resolution.

2+10

- 3. Discuss the keys relating to visual interpretation of a satellite imagery. What are the sequential steps to be followed to prepare a LULC map from a satellite imagery in a software platform?

  9+3
- 4. What is GPS triangulation? Discuss the principle of GPS triangulation for determining position on Earth Surface using a GPS receiver. 2+10
- 5. What are the advantage of radar imaging over optical instruments for earth observation? Briefly mention the applications of EOS-1 Satellite launched by ISRO on November 7, 2020.

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6. Discuss the need of geometric transformation, sliver removal, edge matching and map projection transformation?

#### **Group-B**

B. Answer *any two* questions from the following:

 $2 \times 2 = 4$ 

- 1. Define topology.
- 2. What is data manipulation?
- 3. Differentiate non-spatial types of data from spatial types.
- 4. What are the four major criteria to assess the performance of GNSS?

#### PRACTICAL (Marks: 20)

#### Section-A

A. Answer *any one* question from the following:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$ 

- 1. Prepare a Land Use and Land Cover (LULC) map from any IRS/LANDSAT image (as it is provided by the examination centre) covering at least 6 land use classes and save the in jpeg/pdf format in any GIS software platform.
- 2. Perform georeferencing and assign suitable projection and datum on a scanned part of toposheet showing latitude and longitude (provided by examination centre) and save the referenced file in .img/.geotiff format (using any GIS software platform).
- 3. Digitise any two geographical feature from the given satellite image (provided by the examination centre) and save the file in .shp format in any GIS software platform.

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B. Answer any one question from the following:

 $5\times1=5$ 

- 1. Mention the requirements of class editing as an important post-classification technique.
- 2. Construct spectral profiles for at least 5 different spatial features from the satellite image provided to you.
- 3. What are the steps needed to digitize the polygon features?

### **Section-C**

1. Practical Notebook and viva-voce.

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