



বিদ্যাসাগর বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়

VIDYASAGAR UNIVERSITY

B.A. Honours Examination 2021

(CBCS)

1st Semester

HISTORY

PAPER—C2T

**EARLY HISTORIC INDIA
(PROTO HISTORY TO 6TH CENTURY BC)**

Full Marks : 60

Time : 3 Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Group - A

Answer any *four* questions.

4×12

1. Discuss the importance of indigenous literary sources in reconstructing the history of early India.
2. Critically analyse the possible causes of the decline of the Harappan Civilization ?

3. What do you mean by the Aryan problem? How did the scholars try to locate the original homeland of the Aryan?
4. Explain the socio-economic background of the rise of protestant movement of Buddhism and Jainism.
5. Analyse the development of physical and mathematical sciences in Ancient India.
6. Analyse the nature of Indo-Roman trade with reference to Arikamedu.
7. What were the causes of Second Urbanization? What were its chief features?
8. Make a critical appraisal of Panini's Ashtadhyayi.

Group – B

Answer any six questions.

6×2

9. What do you understand by 'Neolithic Revolution'?
10. Why is the significance of Mehargarh?
11. When and amongst whom was the 'battle of ten kings' fought?
12. What do you mean by 'Streedhan'?
13. What are the Three Jewels (triratna)?
14. What are four Aryasatyas?
15. What are the differences between Stupa and Vihar?
16. What are the differences between *varna* and *jati*?

17. What do you mean by guild system ?

18. Mention the names of two Jain Texts.

Group - A

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4×12

- ආ. උහඳආන. ආඛනාඛනෑඳන ඳනෑනෑආ ආෑඳනආ ඛෑ උෑඉනෑඳ ආනාඛ උනආආඳඉ ඛෑඛ ෙෑෑඉ ආනආඛන ආනආඛන ඉආ ආෑ.
- ඳ. ආනඛනආආන උඉඋඉඉඉ ෙනආනෑඳ ඛෑඳනෑඳ ආඳ ඉනආඳඳනෑඳ හනඛඉ හන ඉආඉඉඉඉඉ උනආනෑඳ ආෑඋආෑ නෑෑ ඉආ ආෑ.
- ඳ. 'නඛආන හනආනෑඳ නඳනආ ආනආඛන ෙෑ ෙෑඉ ඳආ ආනආනඳන? ඉහන ආඛනෑඳ ආෑඉඉ.ඳ හන නඛ නඛආන නෑඳ නඋඉආනඳනආ ඉෑඋඉආ ආඛන.ආහන.ඳ ඛෑඳනෑඳ හන ෙෑඋආනඉ ආනෑඳන?
- ඳ. ආඉඉඉඉඉ නඛ ආනඳඳආආහනආනෑඳ ආන.ආෑආ නඉඉඉඉ ඛනඛනආ උෑඉඉඉඉ උනආආනඉ හන.ආආන ෙන.ඛෑ ආනආඛන ආෑඛඛඛනඳආෑ.
- ඳ. ආනඛන ආඛනඛන ඛෑ ආනආආන ෙෑඳනෑඳ නඛ ඳආඛන ෙෑඳනෑඳ ආෑඉඉඉඉඉඉ (උනආආඋ)ඛෑඳනෑඳ හෑඳන.ආ හන ආෑඋආෑ නෑෑ ඉආ ආෑ.
- ඳ. නඛආනආආආ (Arikamedu) උන.ඉඉඉ නෑෑ ආආආ-ඛෑආනආආආනඛ ඛෑඳනෑඳ උහඛආන හන ආෑඋආෑ නෑෑ ඉආ ආෑ.
- ඳ. ඉඉඋඉඉ ඳනඉඉඉඉඉ (Urbanization) ආනආඛන හනඛඉ හනඉඉ ෙෑඉ හන ෙනආආ' හනඳන? ඳනආන ඛෑඳනෑඳ ෙෑඉ ඉඉඉ හන ෙනආආ' හනඳන?

