

3) Participant Political Culture - It is a type of culture in which people are aware of structures and processes of political system. Individual orientation towards output structures are very high. The people have orientation towards the system as a whole. They are active participants in all input-output structures. They make demands on the political system and develop a set of specific attitudes towards the political structure, such as parties and interest groups.

But all the above mentioned three types of political culture are interdependent and one cannot replace the other. Usually all the three get mixed and combined with each other.

Reference - Comparative Politics,
Dr. Hamir Ray

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Aspects of Political Culture

Political culture has several aspects.

- i) One aspect for study can be how the citizens view their national system as a whole.
- ii) Another aspect is whether the system is being tolerated or the people feel proud or that and structures and as to whether these have ~~to~~ their impact on the people as a whole or on a particular section of the society.

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- iii) In political culture another aspect which is studied is attitudes towards particular roles and structures e.g. attitude of the people towards public servants about their integrity, behaviour, duty, welfare of the people and so on.

No political culture is stable and static. It is always changing. Such a change can be properly ~~to~~ studied, its interaction between political system, and political actors is properly studied,

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AUGUST

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According to Almond and Verba, Political culture is subdivided into three categories

1) Parochial culture: This culture was meant a system in which there was lack cognition of political objects. The people by and large have no awareness of national political system. People are only diffused politico-economic and religious rules of the people

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2) Subject Political Culture - In this political culture, people have high frequency of orientation to different political system. They have high frequency of orientation of different political systems. They have sufficient knowledge about methods of influencing political decision makers.

2019

OCTOBER

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Still another determinant of Political Culture is socio-economic structure. A predominantly urban industrialised society is a more complex society, putting a premium on rapid communications as compared with a rural society which is not geared to changes and is also non-innovative. Similarly states with predominantly peasant population are more conservative than others. Industrialised society will have a complex class structure but in that the structure of subgroup will vary.

Classification of Political Culture

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According to

Almond and Powell, Political Culture has three dimensions -

- 1) Cognitive orientation - It is meant recognition of political objects and values.
- 2) Affective orientation: - It is meant feeling of attachment and rejection about a particular political object.
- 3) Evaluative orientation - It is meant application of judgements and opinions of political objectives and events.